

Topic:

PET BOTTLES **RECYCLING FOOD GRADE** PACKAGING APPLICATION





1. RECYCLING V.S. FOOD PACKAGING

- 2. WHO is **CHANG WOEN** MACHINERY?
- 3. **HOW DIFFICUT** is it in the washing line to achieve **FOOD GRADE** output?
- 4. What **other plastic** can be recycled?



RECYCLING v.s. **FOOD PACKAGING** SEXY Topics, ever since year 2015





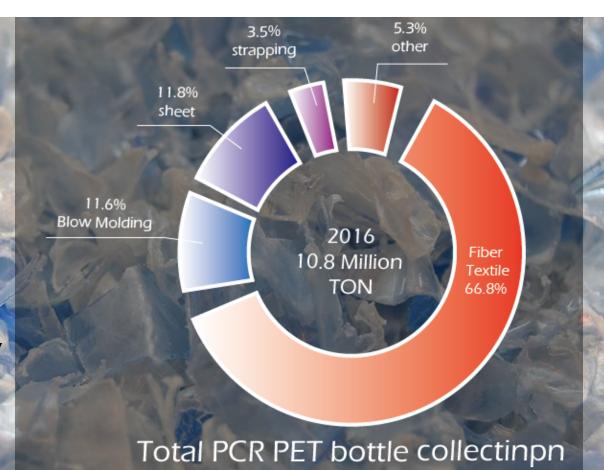
RECYCLING?

Before year 2015, RECYCLING = COST DOWN

Output Application:

- ☑ Filament Grade
- ✓ Sheet Grade
- ☑ Bottle Grade

Will it survive the low crude oil price environment?

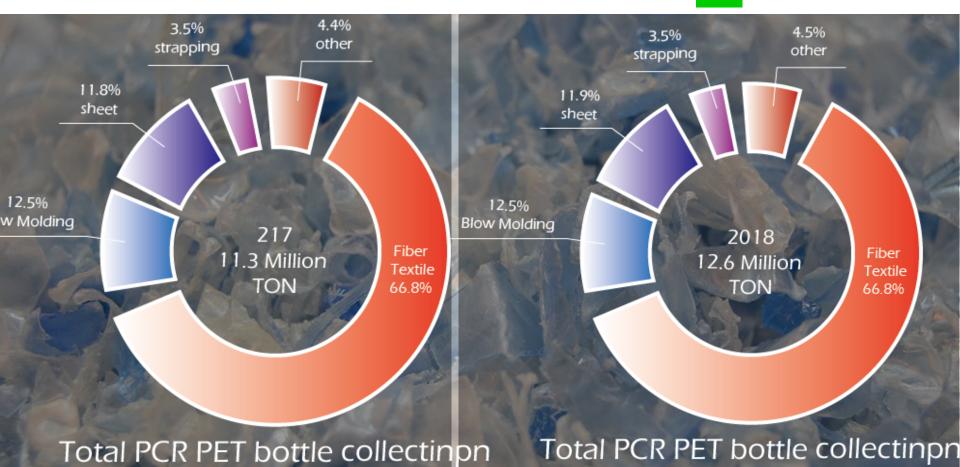




Trend of rPET Application 2015 to 2018

Total collection, 16% increased. 2.

Sheet & Food Grade increased.





Demands for rPET in Textile Application



Booming up to 12.6 Million Ton/Yr capacity by all kinds of big brand textile & sport wear









Demands for rPET in Food Grade Package



Expect for 2.85 ~3.0 Million Ton/Yr capacity to be achieved in year 2020.

A EUROPEAN STRATEGY FOR PLASTICS

IN A CIRCULAR ECONOMY

To ensure that all plastic packaging is recyclable by 2030



"EVIAN will make all of its plastic bottles from 100% recycled plastic by 2025"



"To collect and recycle 100% of its bottles by 2030"



"IKEA is committing to circularity."



"Embracing a circular economy with PET as a reusable material."



"we believe we have a responsibility to bring innovative and sustainable solutions to the consumer."



"A common EU target for recycling 75% of packaging waste by 2030."



"Adidas will only use recycled plastics by 2024."



- 1. CO2 emission
- 2. Closed Loop / Sustainability
- 3. Consumer Conscious
- 4. Good for Earth



1. CO2 emission

Year 2008

PAS 2050/ISO 14067

Life Cycle Assessment

Auditor: SGS

Customer: FENC

Washing Line: ChangWoen

2019

ISO 14067:2018

Carbon Footprint Verification, CFV

Auditor: Thailand FDA

Customer: Indorama

Washing Line: ChangWoen

RECYCLING



of PLASTIC BOTTLES

SAVES

1½ tons

of CO2



2. Closed Loop/Sustainability







83% believe that products in recycling packaging are having a positive impact on the environment.

86% of respondents felt that it would be "very" or "quite" good if packaging contained recycled plastic.

78% said that they would feel more positive about a product or manufacturer whose pack contained recycled plastic.

An amazing 90% of respondents said that manufacturers and retailers should "just get on with it" and use as much recycled plastic as possible.

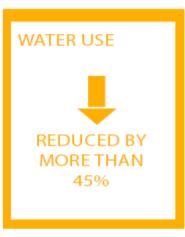


A2011 LCA compared vPET, rPET & PLA

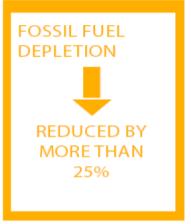
Results of LCA shows that in a direct comparison with vPET, rPET & PLA would represent the following environmental benefits:

4. Good for Earth









Based on 350 ml juice bottle – numbers can vary based on individual LCA's source. RMIT University Report LCA research.



Trends in EU in bottled water industry





Nestle & Danone are both producing bottles with rPET content of 25~50%



Trends in EU in bottled water industry



In Europe, **Evian** is manufacturing its water bottles with **50%** rPET content.

In the UK, several other water bottles are at 25-30% and aiming to get to 50%



Trends in EU in bottled water industry



A UK non-profit water bottle, **Belu** is at **50%** recycled content using rPET content.



Examples of rPET package in Juice Beverage



In the US, **Naked** have launched the reNEW bottle made of **100%** post-consumer recycled PET content.

M&S, Sainsbury supermarket own juice bottles now contain **50-100%** rPET content.





Examples of rPET package in Juice Beverage

In the UK, **Innocent**, Light colored Juice bottle such as Orange and Apple at 35% rPET





Brand Owner's Targets & Timeline on Recycling

Brand	Partner(s) &	Year																	
Owner	Investment(s)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
Nike	NBA	20% rP	PET															Nes Wat	tlē
Nestle	How2Recycle®	50% re	ecycled	conter	t													Wate	ers
Waters NA	Closed Loop Fund				100% recycled or renewable conter					nt								NORTH AN	MERICA
Danone					100% recyclable / 25% rPET Carbon neutral														
Textile Exchange					25% rl	PET									•			TextileE	xchange
Ikea	(KEA)				100%	recycla	ble												
Adidas		adio	las						100%	rPET									
Unilever										100%	recycla	ble / 25	5% rPET						
Pepsico	Unilever			PEF	PSIC	0				100%	recycla	ble, cor	mposta	ble, or	biodegr	adable			
Walmart					Wali Save money				\\`\s\		te to la recycla		kaging i	in pr <mark>i</mark> va	te label	produc	ts		
Volvo								vo	LVO	25% r	ecycled	conter	nt						
Coca-Cola								Coca:Cola					50% recycled content						



A brief conclusion of chapter 1. RECYCLING V.S. FOOD PACKAGING





- 1 RECYCLING VS FOOD PACKAGING
- 2. WHO is **CHANG WOEN** MACHINERY?
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CHANG WOEN Numbers







Wash Tech

36

Washing line for
HDPE bottle \
LDPE \ PP film
PET bottle
RDF line & Sorting line
8.5 million USD/year

Shredder/Crusher



Crusher 200 units/year Shredder 120 units/year 15.1 million USD/year

History



Established 1985 1st PET washing line Asia 1992 1st B2B for PET recycling 2007



B2B delivered to Coca-Cola

The No. 1 machine maker for recycling activities in plastic material & industrial waste material.



2007,

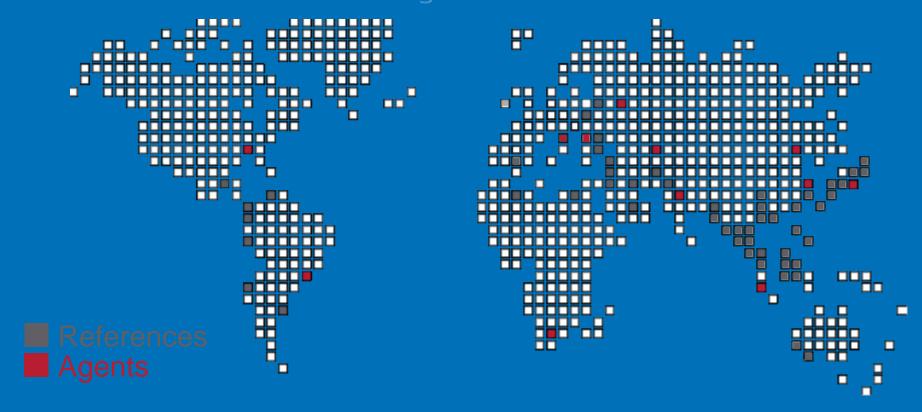
19 references in SEAN countries for rPET Food Grade Application & Fiber Application



34 years History as established in 1985.



CHANG WOEN References & Agents Worldwide



U.S., California Vietnam, HCM Japan, Tokyo Greece, Crete Italy, Breccia Turkey, Istanbul Russia, St. Petersburg South Africa, Cape Town Brazil, Sao Paolo



CHANG WOEN Manufacturing



Taiwan Quality





265 references in Asia

72 references of all kinds washing line in Japan

Unlike Chinese





WE ARE NOT VERY BIG WE KNOW RECYCLING BUSINESS **INSIDE OUT**



Sport Wear 2018 FIFA





NIKE Sport Wear





Adidas 運動品牌 | Ocean Plastic Waste





Adidas 運動品牌 | Ocean Plastic Waste















Adidas 運動品牌 | Cycle of Bottles to Sport Wear





水果盒/雞蛋盒 Thermoforming Sheet/ Tray Package





泡殼盒/玩具包裝盒 Thermoforming Sheet/ Tray Package



Blister for Electronics Package









可口可樂 碳酸飲料品牌 PET實特瓶





Recycling Process Segregation, Sorting, Washing, De-contamination

2019 Update:

Incorporate with Indorama & Wellman & ChangWoen

for Food Grade approval certification in Thailand.









Our Customer List rPET Business Related – PET Resin Maker













PET Washing Line Capacity V.S.

Local Bottles Collection

15,000/35,000 TPM

Taiwan 6,000/9,000 TPM

Philippine **8,000/25,000 TPM**

Vietnam 4,200/16,000 TPM

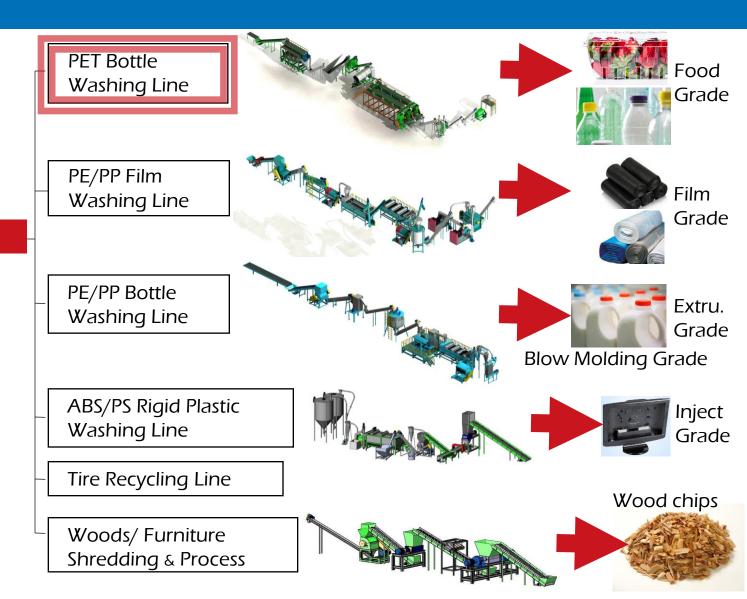
Malaysia **3,000/6,500 TPM**

Indonesia 9,000/48,000 TPM



CHANG WOEN Product Structure

CHANG WOEN







PET,

Not a waste if you know how to distinguish it and recycle it.

Bottle Source:

- ☑ Post Consumer Bottle
- ☑ Cooking Oil Bottle
- ☑ Beer Bottle

0.5 TPH ~ 6.0 TPH input capacity

Output application:

Fiber Grade

Filament Grade

Sheet Grade

Bottle Grade









Bottle Pre-Wash

- ☑ Most dirt removal
- ☑ Distinguish PVC bottle
- ☑ Chemical Re-usage



Label Remover

- ☑ Shrinkage Label
- **☑** Dust
- ☑ 1,600 Ton lifetime of nails











Crusher

- ☑ Less powder generated
- ☑ Stable performance on ampere
- ☑ Clean cut for flakes output
- ☑ Quick maintenance -1 hr Knife change

Case Study Talwan

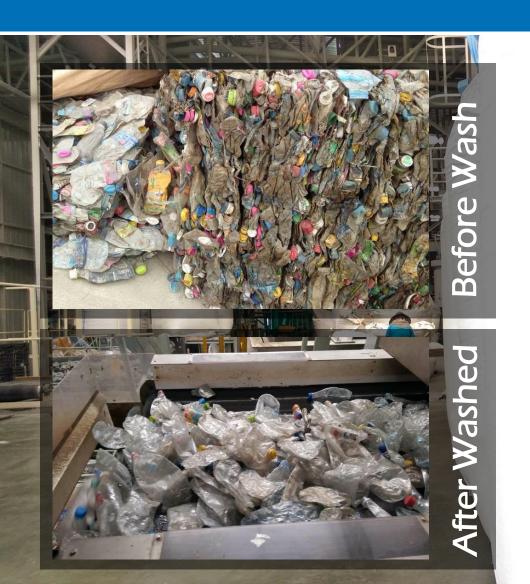
Turbo Friction Wash Removes Ink & Sticker











Case Study Thailand



PCR PET FLAKES

INDORAMA POLYESTER INDUSTRIES PCL.

NAKHONPATHOM, THAILAND





Case Study Thailand



PCR PET FLAKES

INDORAMA POLYESTER INDUSTRIES PCL.

NAKHONPATHOM, THAILAND



Case Study













We can do

FIBER GRADE

Taiwan supplies 52% of clothes to World Cup soccer players by 2014. And the figure will come up 75% by 2018.

And 100% of those clothes suppliers & yarn suppliers use Chang Woen washing line to produce the PET bottle flakes in the beginning.





We can do

SHEET GRADE

According to records, annual consumption of PET sheet made of virgin PET for food package industry only consumes 17% of total PET production by year 2017, says 17 million tons per year, which has been raised 20% from year 2018.

It's predicted to be raised another 15~20% of consumption by 2020.







BOTTLE GRADE

250,000 tons of PET material consumed for bottle package will be recycled material introduced by 2025, says Coca-Cola.

200,000 tons of rPET is targeted to obtain for package for our personal cleaning content product by 2025, says Unilever.





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The concept of 10 ppm

Which one is virgin PET?



Which one is 100% RPET





The concept of 10 ppm

What is the concept of 10 ppm contamination?





台中縣沙鹿鎮中山路 22-22 號 統一編號: 12840084

No.22-22, Chung Shan Road, Sha Lu Town, Taichung Country, Taiwan

E-mail: jako.kao@msa.hinet.net www.changwoen.com.tw



品質規範表 A2 (短纖維級) Specification of Product Quality (Staple Fiber Grade)

	管制項目 Property	品質規範 Specification	備註 Test Method
1	實質黏度 at 25℃	0.70±0.03	
	Intrinsic Viscosity		
2	容積密度 g/cm ³	0.38±0.05	ASTM D1895
	Bulk Density		
3	水分 Max. %	< 1.2	
	Moisture		
4	PVC Max. PPM	< 80	
5	鋁片 Max. PPM		
	Aluminum	< 10	
6	懸浮固體 Max. PPM		
	Floatable Contamination	< 150	
	(HDPE、PP、Labels、Glues)		
7	懸浮 PE Max. PPM	< 50	
8	總雜質率 Max. PPM		
	Total Contamination	< 200	



台中縣沙鹿鎮中山路 22-22 號 統一編號: 12840084 No.22-22, Chung Shan Road, Sha Lu Town, Taichung Country, Taiwan

TEL: 886-4-26627809 FAX: 886-4-26627590

E-mail: jako.kao@msa.hinet.net www.changwoen.com.tw



品質規範表 A0 (特用長纖維級) Specification of Product Quality (Ultra Filament Grade)

	管制項目 Property	品質規範 Specification	備註 Test Method
01	實質黏度 at 25℃	0.71±0.03	DE REAL
	Intrinsic Viscosity		
02	容積密度 g/cm ³	0.33±0.05	ASTM D1895
	Bulk Density		
03	水分 Max. %	< 1.0	
	Moisture		
04	PVC Max. PPM	< 5	
05	鋁片 Max. PPM		
	Aluminum	< 3	
06	懸浮固體 Max. PPM		
	Floatable Contamination	< 10	
	(HDPE · PP · Labels · Glues)		
07	懸浮 PE Max. PPM	< 30	
08	總雜質率 Max. PPM		
	Total Contamination	< 50	
09	白度 Whiteness, L value	≧ 68.0	
10	白度 Whiteness, Lb value	1.5 ±1.5	
11	熱烘烤色變異	No color changes No agglomeration	
	Heat baking (160℃, 1hr)	No crystal caking	





Quality Standards/ Request for FDA & Coca-Cola PCR CLEAR PET Flake:

ATTRIBUTE SPECIFICATION

01	INTRINSIC VISCOSITY	(0.71 - 0.80) dL/gm
02	CIE (L, a, b)* COLOR	3.0 MAX. "b*" value
03		50.0 MIN "L*" value
04		-1.00 + 1.0 "a*" value
05	FINES	0.4% MAX.
06	FLAKE pH	7.00 ± 0.5
07	VOLATILES	< 1 ppm
80	MOISTURE CONTENT	1% MAX
09	BULK DENSITY	23-33 lbs/ ft3
10	FLOATABLE CONTAMINATION	< 10 ppm
11	PVC CONTAMINATION	< 10 ppm
12	GLUE CONTAMINATION	< .005 % Residue
13	PETG CONTAMINATION	< 10 ppm
14	METAL CONTAMINATION	< 5 ppm
15	OTHER – NON MELTING	< 10 ppm
16	GREEN PET CONTAMINATION	< 100 ppm
17	Other Color Flake (not incl light blue)	< 10 ppm

^{+ 1976} CIE L,a,b - CIE 1931 10° Observer angle - D65 Illuminant Reflectance method.





500 kg of flakes in 1 Jumbo bag



PVC 5ppm = 2.5 g flakes = 40 pcs flakes



- 1. Ensure recycling process is food safe.
- 2. U.S. FDA & E.U. EFSA regulations
- 3. Decontamination Processes
- 4. Challenge test



1. Ensure recycling process is food safe.

Any material applied to food contact uses are highly regulated and monitored as well as recycled material

But, global regularity frameworks vary among countries.







V.S.











V.S.



Focus is on potential dietary exposures to substances & safety of such exposure.

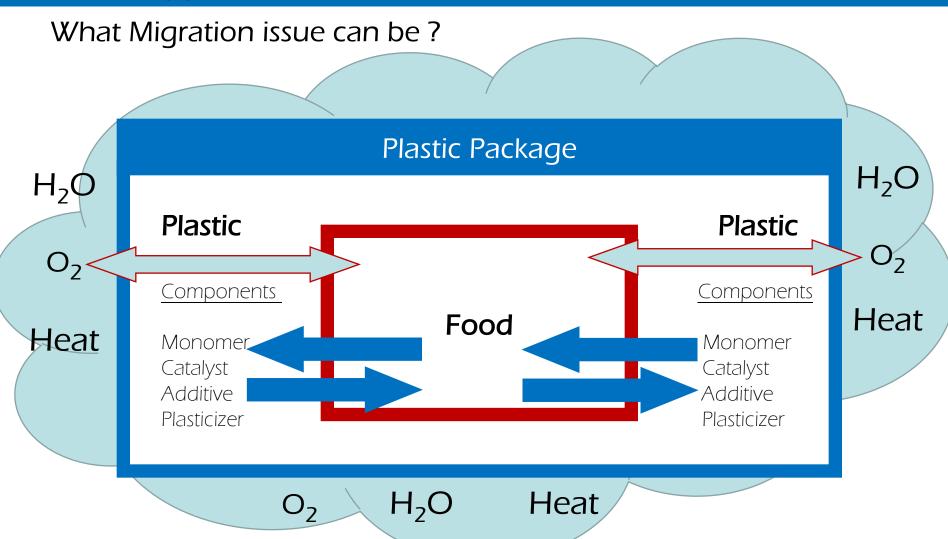
Focus is on levels of substance and plastic **migration** into food.



Good news is that most countries agree on that materials must be **inert** in order to protect the purity of food, such as:

- 1. Migration of substances shall not **endanger** human health.
- 2. Migration cannot bring an **unacceptable changes** in the composition of food.
- 3. Migration cannot deteriorate the characteristics of food.
- 4. Packaging material are complex, those migration of chemical substances may impact to food, whether virgin or recycled. Reducing migration from packaging to the food is always important!







2. U.S. FDA & EFSA regulations



(A) Definition

Within FCN (Food Contact Notification sys.), the Food Contact Substance is defined by the FDA in U.S. as:

" Any substance intended for use as a component of materials used in manufacturing, packing, packaging, transporting, or holding food and have a technical effect on the food."



2. U.S. FDA & EFSA regulations



(B) Case-by-Case

To address any safety concerns around recycling, the FDA considers <u>each</u> proposed use of recycled plastic on a <u>case-by-case principle</u> and <u>issues advice</u> as to whether the recycling process is expected to produce plastic suitable for food-contact applications.



2. U.S. FDA & EFSA regulations



(C) List of Submissions as guidance

The FDA provides a "List of Submissions" for which the agency issued a favorable opinion on the suitability of a specific process for producing post-consumer recycled (PCR) plastic to be used in the manufacturing of food contact articles as further guidance.

These requirements are described in 21 CFR, Parts 174 through 179.



3. Decontamination Processes

How can we Decontaminate during recycling process?

In Washing Line

De-Label	PVC removal	Impurity	Clean Cut
Sticker	Sticker Color		

	-					-	
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		. ^	L	ıu	L	IL	<i>7</i> 1 1

Heat	Vacuum	Volatiles	



3. Decontamination Processes

The initial level of contamination was 600-800 ppm obtained by soaking the flake in contact with the contaminants for 14 days at 40 deg C.

Simulates the PET bottle being abused with contaminants for **1 year** at ambient conditions.

The limiting levels specify the limit that will not transmit more than 10 ppb to the food with the most aggressive simulant for fatty foods.



3. Decontamination Processes

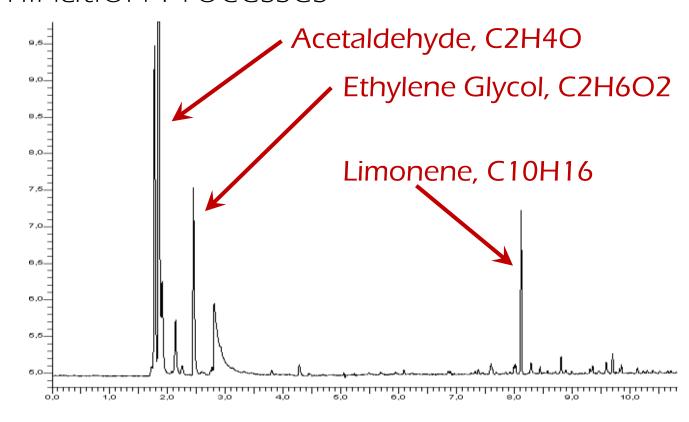
What surrogates of contamination shall be de-con. and what will be examined?

Surrogate Chemical	Flake Initial ppm	Flake After wash ppm	Flake After High Temp Decontamination ppm
Chloroform	592±77	300±24	<0.1
Toluene	736±163	237±32	0.2±0.01
Chlorobenzene	649±83	225±26	0.4±0.03
Phenylcyclohexane	795±186	507±104	0.6±0.45
Benzophenone	694±180	419±88	1.2±0.99



3. Decontamination Processes

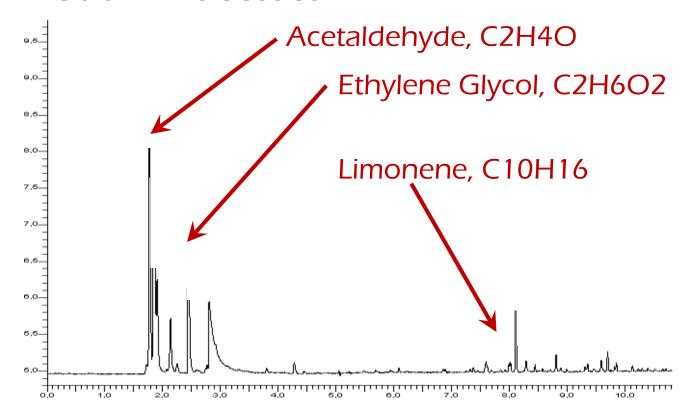
Input Flake





3. Decontamination Processes

Washed Flake





4. Challenge test



A challenge test is meant to simulate drastic contamination of plastic packaging by consumers with commonly available toxic substances and the ability of a process to remove these contaminants.

Long story short, they **put surrogates of contamination into rPET flakes**, and challenging if your recycling process can remove it or not.



US FDA Validation of Recycling Processes

4. Challenge test



- Any recycling process must demonstrate its ability to remove potential contaminants due to consumer misuse.
- A series of representative chemicals or their surrogates are used to spike the plastic flake in a "Challenge Test".
- 100% of flake is contaminated for 2
 weeks at 40 deg.C (Flakes absorb up to 10 times more contaminants than bottles)



4. Challenge test



How does "Challenge Test" work?

- Once the contaminants are mixed with the flakes, sealed and stored for 2 weeks at 40°C with periodic agitation.
- After the contaminants are drained and flakes are rinsed, the concentration of each surrogate is then determined in the polymer.
- The challenged polymer is then subjected to the proposed recycling process, and the reprocessed polymer should be analyzed for residual contaminants.



4. Challenge test



- Recycled plastics must be obtained from an authorized process and the process shall work under a Quality Assurance system.
- The main legislation controlling all food contact materials and articles is European Regulation (EC) number 1935/2004.
- These national regulations also create
 offences for failing to comply and the
 penalties that may be imposed by the
 Courts.



Regulation EC 1935/2004 on materials and articles intended to come into contact with food, and

4. Challenge test



Article 3 of the regulation:

- Any material or article intended to come into contact directly or indirectly with food must be sufficiently inert to preclude substance from being transferred to food in quantities large enough to:
- Endanger human health or
- To bring about an unacceptable change in the composition of the food or
- A deterioration in its organoleptic (taint and odor) properties.



Regulation EC No. 282/2008on recycled plastic materials and articles intended to come into contact with foods

4. Challenge test



The recycling process must be one that is ultimately approved by the European Food Safety Authority (EFSA) and has been **demonstrated in a challenge test** to be effective in removing any harmful materials that may have contaminated the packaging. In all cases the recycled material must comply with the requirements of Article 3 of regulation (EC) No 1935/2004.



Trial audit

EFSA has more limit and examined on recycling process as technical detailed as following:

4. Challenge test



Process Validation and Process details
Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points
Analytical test procedures
Challenge test results with surrogates
Decontamination efficiency of recycling
process
Manufacture of test products
Migration test results
Microbiological and Sensory (Taste and
Odor) test results



A brief conclusion of chapter 3. HOW DIFFICUT is it in the washing line to achieve FOOD GRADE output?

- 1. It's difficult, but it's been well proven worldwide.
- 2. E.U. EFSA is much strict than U.S. FDA
- 3. Decontamination V.S. Challenge test

Listen to Expert !!!!
Chang Woen Machinery
is at your service at all time

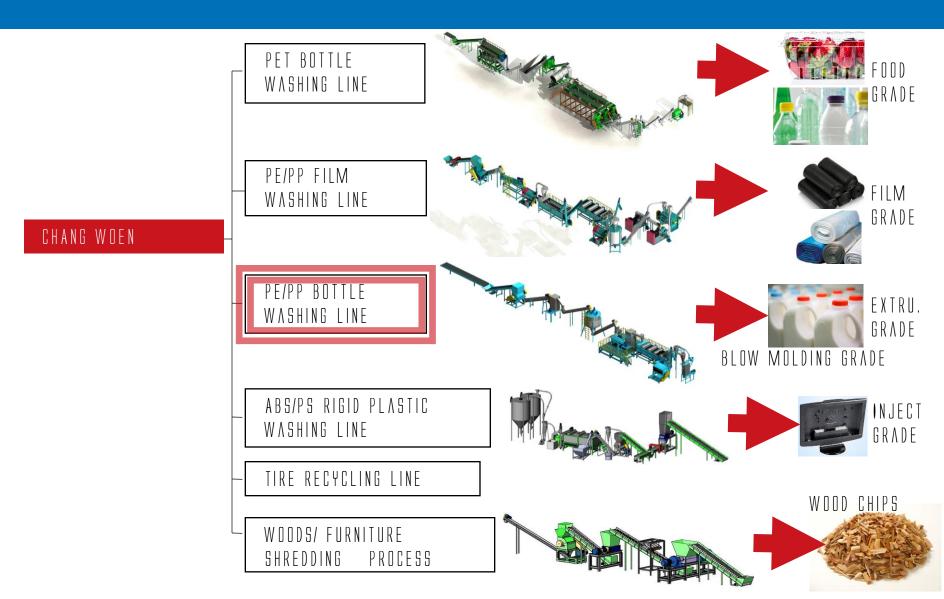




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CHANG WOEN Product Structure





CHANG WOEN HDPE Recycling



HDPE,

Not a waste if you know how to distinguish it and recycle it.

- ☑ Milk Bottle
- ☑ Grease & Cooking Oil Bottle
- ☑ Shampoo Bottle
- ☑ Pesticide Bottle

HDPE line adopted by Unilever in Indonesia
HDPE line adopted by P&G in Russia

0.5 TPH ~ 4.0 TPH input capacity

Blow Molding Bottle
Injection Molding Bucket / Crates
Injection Molding Home Appliance





CHANG WOEN HDPE Recycling in Tainan, Taiwan







Input capacity: 4.0TPH

Loss of Contamination: 10~20%

Output capacity: 3.6TPH

Motor List: 299.25kw

Power consumption: 239.4kw



CHANG WOEN HDPE Recycling in Tainan, Taiwan





















CHANG WOEN HDPE Recycling in Tainan, Taiwan







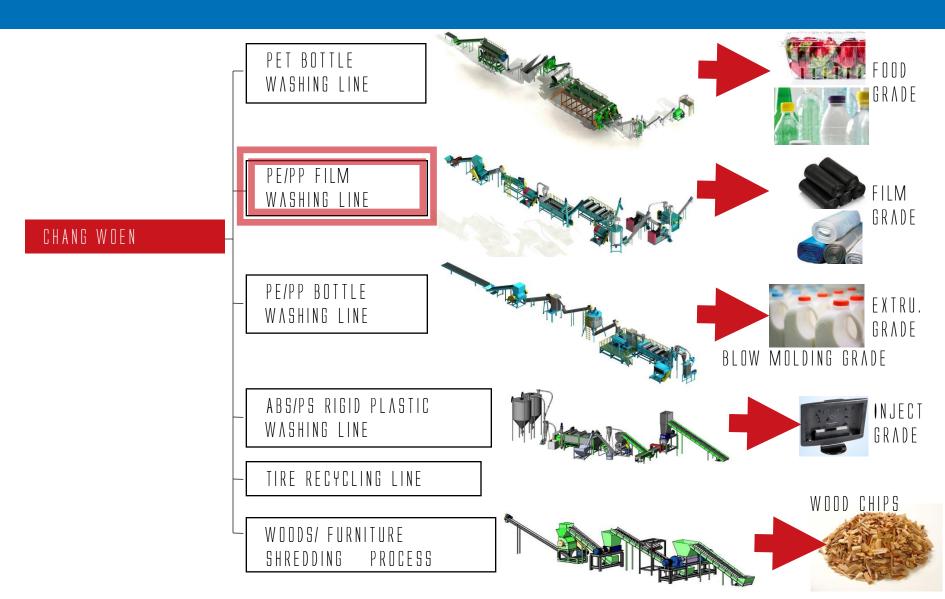








CHANG WOEN Product Structure





CHANG WOEN LDPE/PP Film Recycling











CHANG WOEN LDPE/PP Film Recycling



Post Consumer Film







CHANG WOEN LDPE/PP Film Recycling









THANK YOU

HCM, Vietnam, 07/May./2019



RECYCLING FOR A BETTER WORLD



Present

CW

Mr. Ted KAO Sales Manager

Contact

Taiwan

jako.kao@changwoen.com.tw www.changwoen.com.tw +886-42662-7809 +886-910-585-363